

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM****DATA SHEET**

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

MAR 14 1975

DATE ENTERED

MAY 29 1975

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN *HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS*
TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS**1 NAME**

HISTORIC

Pleasant Retreat Academy
AND/OR COMMONMemorial Hall**2 LOCATION**

STREET & NUMBER

129 East Pine Street

CITY, TOWN

NOT FOR PUBLICATION

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Lincolnton

VICINITY OF

#9

STATE

COUNTY

CODE

North Carolina

CODE

37

Lincoln

109

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION		<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER: meeting room

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

United Daughters of the Confederacy

STREET & NUMBER

706 Dogwood Drive

CITY, TOWN

Lincolnton

VICINITY OF

STATE

North Carolina**5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION**

COURTHOUSE,

REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Lincoln County Courthouse

STREET & NUMBER

STATE

LincolntonNorth Carolina**6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS**

TITLE

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED	<input type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE <input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Pleasant Retreat Academy is a two-story brick building, four bays wide and two deep, which rests on a low fieldstone foundation. The brick, laid in Flemish bond, has random glazed headers. The building, sitting nearly flush with the street, is ornamented with a wide corbel cornice that carries along the rake of each gable end. Flat arches occur above the window openings. At each end is a partially exposed, single-shoulder chimney. The windows, set in deep exterior reveals, with simple architraves, have at the first level twelve-over-twelve sash and at the second level, twelve-over-eight sash. These are less deeply set but again have simple architraves. The front door is located on the south (street) side of the building and is in the second bay from the east end. The six-panel door is flanked by fluted pilasters which support a projecting molded cornice that breaks over each pilaster; this entrance treatment appears to be a later addition. The deep door reveal is round-arched and contains a fanlight with three radiating muntins, each broken midway by small, glazed circles which are connected by muntins that repeat the shape of the arch. The rear closely reflects the fenestration of the front except that the entrance bay has been bricked up; it still exhibits the flat arch which was once above the door.

The first floor interior is one large room with a stair rising from east to west along the middle of the rear wall. This room has been thoroughly renovated with "pine paneling," and only the simple molded architraves survive. The second floor consists of one large room to the west and a small, one-bay room across the east end of the building. The large room has also been "pine paneled" but here there are symmetrically molded architraves with plain corner blocks. In the small room the walls are plastered and the symmetrically molded window architraves extend down to the beaded baseboard, forming a plastered panel beneath the beaded window sill. There are paired entrances to this room. At each end of the second floor, matching mantels remain which appear to conform to the early nineteenth century building date. A square, three-part molded band surrounds the slightly arched fire opening. The fire opening is flanked by slender, fluted pilasters which carry to the top of a relatively wide unadorned frieze and support a narrow molded shelf. The building reflects not only its early nineteenth century building date, but also mid to late nineteenth century alterations as well as twentieth century remodeling.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW					
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900- WORLD WAR I	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION			

SPECIFIC DATES 1817-1820

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Pleasant Retreat Academy was chartered in 1813 and the present building constructed between 1817 and 1820. It is of significance to the history of education in the state as one of the largest of the few surviving early nineteenth century examples of the many private academies that flourished in North Carolina before the development of public schools. Also notable is the impressive roster of alumni, including governors, senators, and a Confederate general. The restrained Federal-style brick building, typical of the more ambitious Piedmont structures of the era, reflects the growing wealth and urban pride of Lincolnton, an important center of trade and culture in western North Carolina.

The building now known as Confederate Memorial Hall was erected in Lincolnton between 1817 and 1820 as Pleasant Retreat Academy, the first such educational facility to be constructed in Lincoln County. The academy was chartered by the North Carolina General Assembly on December 10, 1813. In 1816 the Assembly enacted a law providing for the laying off of additional lots in the town of Lincolnton. Part of this law provided "That a portion of the tract of land aforesaid not exceeding four acres and including a spring shall be laid off for the use of the Academy in said town." The following year a committee reported to the General Assembly that it had laid off a lot of slightly more than three and three-quarters acres, including a spring. Construction of the academy building apparently commenced sometime after this report was submitted. The actual deed to the property was made to the trustees of the academy on August 21, 1821, by Joseph Dixon, Trustee for the County of Lincoln.

The Pleasant Retreat Academy was at first governed by a group of twenty-one trustees, but this number was reduced by the General Assembly to five in 1819. These included Robert H. Burton, Lawson Henderson, John Hoke, David Ramsour, and Robert Williamson, all prominent citizens of Lincoln County.

The history of the formative period of the institution's history is obscured by the absence of all of its official records. An early newspaper advertisement reveals, however, that the academy opened its doors on February 1, 1820, under the leadership of the Reverend Joseph E. Bell, formerly of the Union Seminary in Sewanee, Tennessee. The first academic year consisted of two sessions: one extending from February 1 through June 20; the other from July 11 to December 22, 1820. The first session's program of study included reading, writing, and arithmetic (at a total cost of \$5.00); the second, the arts and sciences and the Latin and Greek languages (at a total cost of \$10.00). It is uncertain how many students were in attendance at the academy's opening session, but about eighty were enrolled there by 1822.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Address by Alfred Nixon, Esq. at the Dedication of the Confederate Memorial Hall, Lincolnton, North Carolina, August 27, 1908. Lincolnton: Southern Stars Chapter U.D.C., n.d.

Branson, L., ed. Branson's North Carolina Business Directory for 1884. Sixth Edition; Raleigh: Levi Branson, 1884.

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

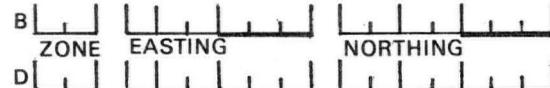
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 2

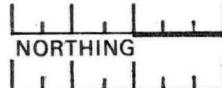
L&L $35^{\circ} 28' 20''$ $81^{\circ} 15' 22''$

UTM REFERENCES

A 
ZONE EASTING

NORTHING 

B 
ZONE EASTING

NORTHING 

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
-------	------	--------	------

STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
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11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE Research by Robert Topkins, survey specialist;

Architectural description by Charles Greer Suttlemyre, Jr., survey specialist
ORGANIZATION DATE

Division of Archives and History

4 March 1975

STREET & NUMBER

TELEPHONE

109 East Jones Street

919/829-7862

CITY OR TOWN

STATE

Raleigh

North Carolina

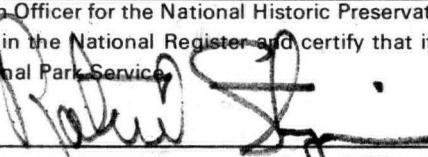
12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION

THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS:

NATIONAL STATE

LOCAL X

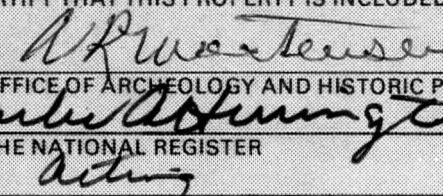
As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.

FEDERAL REPRESENTATIVE SIGNATURE 

TITLE North Carolina State Historic Preservation Officer DATE 4 March 1975

FOR NPS USE ONLY

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION
ATTEST: 

KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

DATE 5/29/75

DATE 5/23/75

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

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MAR 14 1975

DATE ENTERED

MAY 29 1975

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 8 MD

PAGE one

Among the students at Pleasant Retreat before the Civil War were Lincoln County natives James Pindney Henderson, future governor and United States senator from Texas; William A. Graham, future governor, two-term United States senator, and secretary of the Navy; and Robert F. Hoke, future Confederate general. Hoke Smith, future governor and United States senator from Georgia and secretary of the Interior, was a student at Pleasant Retreat after the Civil War. It is uncertain how long the academy remained open, but it was advertised in a local newspaper as a going concern at least as late as June, 1878. The academy is listed by name in the North Carolina Business Directory for 1877-1878; it is absent, however, from the 1884 edition.

During the years between 1878 and 1908, the building had a variety of uses. It served as a private residence for a time, but during much of this period a number of private schools were conducted on the ground floor. Miss Sallie B. Hoke conducted a private school in the building in 1884-1885, and between 1900 and 1904 Miss Kate Shipp conducted the Mary Wood School there. This institution, named in honor of Miss Mary Wood Alexander, one of Miss Shipp's former teachers, was the forerunner of Fassifern, a college preparatory school for girls begun by Miss Shipp in 1907. The upstairs section of the building was often used as a Masonic lodge during these years.

Shortly before 1908 the Southern Stars Chapter of the United Daughters of the Confederacy began operating a library for the benefit of the public in the old academy building. Judge W. A. Hoke is credited with having recommended to the General Assembly that the structure be let to the local chapter of the U.D.C. on a long-term basis. The legislature acted on the proposal by enacting a law which provided that the Southern Stars Chapter be given a ninety-nine-year lease "for the purpose of a memorial hall of Confederate Veterans of said county. . . ."

About 1925 a subscription library was organized by local patriotic and social organizations as a memorial to Lincoln County soldiers who lost their lives in World War I. The Southern Stars Chapter offered the ground floor of Confederate Memorial Hall as a permanent site for the new library. About 1934 membership dues were discontinued and the library was made a completely public facility. Memorial Hall continued to house the Lincoln County Public Library until March, 1965. Since that time the structure has been renovated and now serves as a local museum.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY	MAR 14 1975
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DATE ENTERED	MAY 29 1975

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 9

PAGE one

Branson, L., Ed. The North Carolina Business Directory, 1877 and 1878. Fifth Edition; Raleigh: L. Branson, 1878.

Laws of North Carolina, 1813, 1816, and 1819.

Lincoln County Records, Lincoln County Courthouse, Lincolnton, North Carolina
(Subgroups: Deeds).

Lincoln County Records, Division of Archives and History, Raleigh, North Carolina
(Subgroups: Deeds).

Lincoln County News (Lincolnton). "Memorial Hall Home of Lincolnton's First School, Hospital & Library," Sesqui-Centennial Edition, October 7, 1935.

Lincoln Progress (Lincolnton). Advertisement, June 22, 1878.

Public Laws of North Carolina, Extra Session, 1908.

Sherrill, William L. Annals of Lincoln County, North Carolina. Baltimore: Regional Publishing Company, 1967.

Star (Raleigh). Notice, February 4, 1820.

Survey of Resources & Needs: The Lincoln County Public Library. Lincolnton: American Association of University Women, 1969.

Times-News (Lincolnton). "Memorial Hall Being Restored," September 24, 1971.

Topkins, Robert M. Telephone conversation with Mrs. Louise Stoudemire, library assistant at Lincoln County Public Library, November 1, 1974.

Western Carolinian (Salisbury). "Examination," November 16, 1822.

Property Pleasant Retreat Academy

State North Carolina Working Number 3.14.75.378

File No. 75001277

TECHNICAL

Photos 3

Maps 1

CONTROL

OK cm
3.18.75

HISTORIAN

Accept
E. Smith
3-18-75

ARCHITECTURAL HISTORIAN

ACCEPT
LEBOVITCH
3-20-75

ARCHEOLOGIST

OTHER

HAER

Inventory _____

Review _____

REVIEW UNIT CHIEF

Accept
Cole
4.8.75

BRANCH CHIEF

KEEPER

Through
for Menge
5-23-75

National Register Write-up

Federal Register Entry

7-1-75

Send-back _____

Re-submit _____

Entered

MAY 29 1975

INT:2106-74

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY MAP FORM**

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED MAR 14 1975

DATE ENTERED MAY 29 1975

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN *HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS*
TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- ENCLOSE WITH MAP

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Pleasant Retreat Academy (Memorial Hall)

2 LOCATION

CITY, TOWN

Lincolnton

VICINITY OF

COUNTY

Lincoln

STATE

North Carolina

3 MAP REFERENCE

SOURCE USGS Map, Lincolnton Quadrangle

SCALE 1:64500

DATE 1909

PH 0133 104

4 REQUIREMENTS

TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS

1. PROPERTY BOUNDARIES
2. NORTH ARROW
3. UTM REFERENCES



NEGATIVE NUMBER 4174 - 77A57

PHOTOGRAPH
PHOTO DATE
SUBJECT
129E

Form No. 10-301a
(Rev. 10-74)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM**

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED MAR 14 1975

DATE ENTERED MAY 29 1975

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN *HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS*
TYPE ALL ENTRIES ENCLOSE WITH PHOTOGRAPH

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Memorial Hall

AND/OR COMMON

Pleasant Retreat Academy (Memorial Hall)

2 LOCATION

CITY, TOWN

Lincolnton

VICINITY OF

COUNTY

Lincoln

STATE

North Carolina

3 PHOTO REFERENCE

PHOTO CREDIT Randall Page

DATE OF PHOTO 3/74

NEGATIVE FILED AT Division of Archives and History

4 IDENTIFICATION

DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC. IF DISTRICT, GIVE BUILDING NAME & STREET

PHOTO NO.

Mantel, second floor, west gable end

#1073

DEPARTMENT OF
ARCHIVES AND HISTORY
RALEIGH, N. C.

PROPERTY OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

16 28 1974

PRINT BY NORTH CAROLINA
MUSEUM OF HISTORY

#1073



NEGATIVE NUMB
PHOTOGRAPHER
PHOTO DATE 3
SUBJECT mem

Form No. 10-301a
(Rev. 10-74)

2-247
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM**

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED **MAR 14 1975**

DATE ENTERED **MAY 29 1975**

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN **HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS**
TYPE ALL ENTRIES ENCLOSE WITH PHOTOGRAPH

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Memorial Hall

AND/OR COMMON

Pleasant Retreat Academy (Memorial Hall)

2 LOCATION

CITY, TOWN
Lincolnton

VICINITY OF

COUNTY
Lincoln

STATE
North Carolina

3 PHOTO REFERENCE

PHOTO CREDIT Randall Page

DATE OF PHOTO 3/74

NEGATIVE FILED AT Division of Archives and History

4 IDENTIFICATION

DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC. IF DISTRICT, GIVE BUILDING NAME & STREET

PHOTO NO.

Main facade, looking north

NC13

10

FROM STATE DEPARTMENT OF
ARCHIVES AND HISTORY
RALEIGH, N. C.

PROPERTY OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER
AUG 23 1974

#293

PRINT BY NORTH CAROLINA
MUSEUM OF HISTORY
113



NEGATIVE NUMBER
1174 3-2672

PHOTOGRAPHER E

Form No. 10-301a
(Rev. 10-74)

PHOTO DATE 3-

SUBJECT Alexis

129E. 6

Lincolnton

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM**

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED MAR 14 1975

DATE ENTERED MAY 29 1975

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN *HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS*
TYPE ALL ENTRIES ENCLOSE WITH PHOTOGRAPH

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Memorial Hall

AND/OR COMMON

Pleasant Retreat Academy (Memorial Hall)

2 LOCATION

CITY, TOWN

Lincolnton

VICINITY OF

COUNTY

Lincoln

STATE

North Carolina

3 PHOTO REFERENCE

PHOTO CREDIT Randall Page

DATE OF PHOTO 3/74

NEGATIVE FILED AT Division of Archives and History

4 IDENTIFICATION

DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC. IF DISTRICT, GIVE BUILDING NAME & STREET

PHOTO NO.

Main facade and side, looking northeast

#303

PROPERTY OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

FROM STATE DEPARTMENT OF
ARCHIVES AND HISTORY
RALEIGH, N. C.

#303

AUG 26 1974

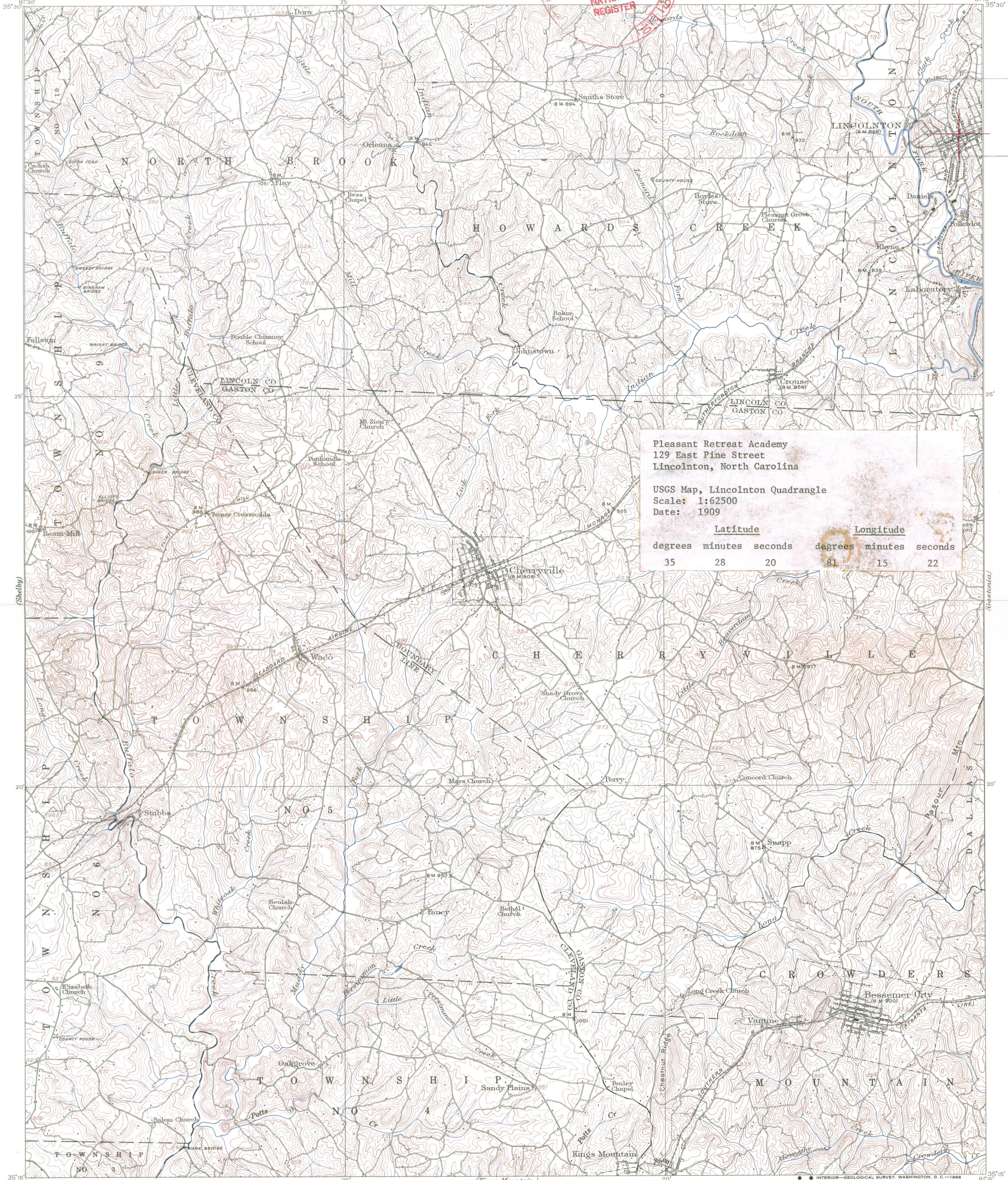
PRINT BY NORTH CAROLINA
MUSEUM OF HISTORY

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
REPRESENTED BY THE
STATE GEOLOGIST

RECEIVED
MAR 14 1975
NATIONAL
REGISTER

NORTH CAROLINA
LINCOLNTON QUADRANGLE



(Cutter 1:24,000)
Gaffney
(Shelby)
Gastonia
(Clover)

R.B. Marshall, Chief Geographer.
Frank Sutton, Geographer in charge.
Topography by J.D. Forster, R.L. Harrison, and J.B. Metcalfe, Jr.
Control by Coast and Geodetic Survey, Geo. T. Hawkins,
C.H. Semper, and F.P. Hoover.
Surveyed in 1909.

SURVEYED IN COOPERATION WITH THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

SCALE 1:62500
1 2 3 4 MILES
3000 0 3000 6000 9000 12000 15000 18000 21000 FEET
1 2 3 4 5 KILOMETERS
Contour interval 20 feet
Datum is mean sea level.

Approximate Mean
Declination 1800
MAGNETIC NORTH
TRUE NORTH

Polyconic projection.
LINCOLNTON, N.C.
N3515—W8115/15

1909



STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA
Department of Cultural Resources
Raleigh 27611

4 March 1975

James E. Holshouser, Jr.
Governor

Grace J. Rohrer
Secretary

Division of Archives and History
Robert E. Stipe, Director

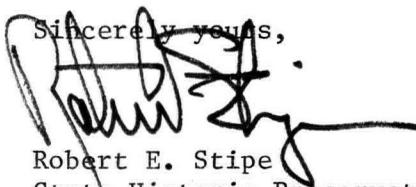
Dr. William J. Murtagh
National Register of Historic Places
Department of the Interior
National Park Service
18th and C streets, N.W.
Washington, D. C. 20240



Dear Dr. Murtagh:

We are enclosing a nomination for the Pleasant Retreat Academy in Lincoln County, North Carolina, to be entered in the National Register of Historic Places.

We trust you will find this nomination in order. If there are any questions, please call us.

Sincerely yours,

Robert E. Stipe
State Historic Preservation Officer

enclosures

cc: Hon. Robert Morgan
Hon. Jesse Helms
Hon. James G. Martin

ENTRIES IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

STATE NORTH CAROLINA

Date Entered MAY 29 1975

Name _____ Location _____

The Hermitage Tillery
Halifax County

Walnut Grove (Robeson Plantation) Tar Heel
Bladen County

Lea Laboratory Wake Forest
Wake County

St. Paul's Episcopal Church and Churchyard Edenton
Chowan County

Verona Jackson
Northampton County

Pleasant Retreat Academy Lincolnton Lincoln County

Also Notified

PR

GAshton/cha

5-30-75

NATIONAL REGISTER DATA SHEET

① NAME as it appears on federal register: Pleasant Retreat Academy		② OTHER NAMES: Memorial Hall; Confederate Memorial Hall		③ date of entry: 5-29-75	④ county code: 109
⑤ LOCATION street & number: 129 E. Pine St.		city / town: Lincolnton	vicinity of	state: NC	county: Lincoln
⑦ OWNER <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE <input type="checkbox"/> STATE <input type="checkbox"/> MUNICIPAL <input type="checkbox"/> COUNTY <input type="checkbox"/> MULTIPLE <input type="checkbox"/> FEDERAL (agency name)		⑧ ADMINISTRATOR: Robert Topkins			
⑨ EXISTING SURVEYS <input type="checkbox"/> HABS <input type="checkbox"/> HAER <input type="checkbox"/> NHL		⑩ FUNDED? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO		⑪ CONGRESS. DISTRICT: 9	⑫ SOURCE OF NOMINATION <input type="checkbox"/> STATE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FEDERAL if state who prepared form?
⑬ WITHIN NATIONAL REGISTER HISTORIC DISTRICT? <input type="checkbox"/> YES, NAME: NO		⑭ WITHIN NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARK? <input type="checkbox"/> YES, NAME: NO		⑮ ACREAGE: 2	⑯ LOCAL <input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE ORGANIZATION <input type="checkbox"/>
⑯ CONDITION <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> excellent <input type="checkbox"/> good <input type="checkbox"/> fair <input type="checkbox"/> unexcavated		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered <input type="checkbox"/> unaltered <input type="checkbox"/> unexposed <input type="checkbox"/> excavated		⑰ original site <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site <input type="checkbox"/> moved <input type="checkbox"/> reconstructed <input type="checkbox"/> unknown	
⑱ ACCESS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES - Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> YES - Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No Access <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown		⑲ ADAPTIVE USE <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO		⑳ SAVED? <input type="checkbox"/> YES	IS PROPERTY A HISTORIC DISTRICT? <input type="checkbox"/> yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no
㉑ AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE: <input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY - prehistoric-2 <input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY - historic-1 <input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE -3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE-4 <input type="checkbox"/> ART-5		<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING-11 <input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE-6 <input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS-7 <input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION-8 <input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS-9 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION-10		<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCH.-15 <input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT-26 <input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION-12 <input type="checkbox"/> HEALTH-27 <input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY-13 <input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION-14	
		<input type="checkbox"/> LAW-16 <input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE-17 <input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY-18 <input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC-19 <input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY-20		<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVT.-21 <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION-22 <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE- 23 <input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN-24 <input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL / CULTURAL-30 <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION-25	
㉓ functions WHEN HISTORICALLY SIGNIFICANT: School CURRENTLY: club building museum		㉔ dates of initial construction: major alterations: historic events: 1817-1820		㉕ CLAIMS: explain 'first' <input type="checkbox"/> 'oldest' <input type="checkbox"/> 'only' <input type="checkbox"/>	
㉖ architectural style(s):		㉗ architect:		㉘ master builder:	
㉙ landscape architect / garden designer:		㉚ interior decorator:		㉛ artist:	
㉜ NAMES give role & date PERSONAL: James Pinckney Henderson EVENTS: Wm. A. Graham INSTITUTIONAL: Hoke Smith		㉖ prominent politicians, academy students Confederate general		㉚ artisan:	
㉗		㉘		㉛	
㉙ NATIONAL REGISTER WRITE-UP Brick, 2 stories, rectangular, gabled roof, exterior end chimneys, off-center paneled front entrance with fanlight, flanking pilasters and surmounting hood, corbeled cornice; some period interior details; minor alterations. Federal.					

One of the largest of the state's few surviving examples of private 19th C. academy; prominent alumi have included governors and U.S. senators James Pinckney Henderson (Texas), William A. Graham (North Carolina), and Hoke Smith (Georgia).

Geoff 4.4.78

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state's

One of few surviving examples of private 19th C. academy; first academy ~~erected in county and students included~~ prominent alumi have included

several later ~~and~~ prominent politicians such as William A. Graham and Hoke Smith.

reviewers initiate

3/6 8/28

THE ADDITIONAL SPACE NEEDED NUMBER & PUT ON REVERSE